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Superfluid-Mott insulator transition in the presence of an artificial magnetic field.

Superfluid(SF)-Mott insulator(MI) transition of ultracold bosons in an optical lattice has opened up new direction in many-body physics. We study SF-MI transition of ultracold bosonic atoms in a two-dimensional square optical lattice in the presence of a synthetic magnetic field with p/q flux quanta passing through each lattice plaquette. On approach to the transition from the Mott side, the momentum distribution of the bosons exhibits q precursor peaks.

We also provide an effective theory for the transition which involves q interacting boson fields. For $q=2,3$ both gapless and gapped collectives are computed.

